

44 Haberdashery, jewellery, smoking and tobacco equipment

44a	Haberdashery
44a1	(IPC: A44B) Buttons, pins, buckles, slide fasteners, etc.
44a2	(IPC: A44C) Jewellery; Bracelets; Other personal adornment; Coins
44b	Smoking and tobacco equipment: cigar cutters, lighters, tobacco boxes, etc.
44a	Haberdashery
	Buttons: fabric, pad, ornamental, collar and other buttons, and their fastening (garment closures 3c)
44a-1	Fabric, underclothes- and other buttons as well as apparatus for their manufacture (44a-2; 44a-3; covering 25c, manufacture of sheet metal buttons 7c-29)
44a-2	Buttons with replaceable coverings and protective devices for buttons (44a-1)
44a-3	Pad buttons (44a-1)
44a-4	Ornamental buttons
44a-5	Collar buttons and other collar fastenings and their safety devices (44a-16; devices for inserting buttons into buttonholes 33c-15/01)
44a-6	Collar buttons in several parts (necktie holders designed as collar buttons 3b-26)
44a-7	Hinged leaf buttons with one leaf
44a-8	Hinged leaf buttons with several leaves
44a-9	Cuff buttons and other closures and their safety devices (44a-16; cuff holders 3a-6/01)
44a-10	Buttons with thread fasteners (sewing implements for button attachment 52a-24, 52a-25)
44a-11	Buttons with needle or wire fasteners, eyelet buttons (44a-14)
44a-12	Buttons with screw fasteners
44a-13	Buttons with deformable edges
44a-14	Buttons with prong, disk or pin fasteners (44a-11; 44a-15)
44a-15	Buttons with spring action fasteners (44a-14)
44a-16	Buttons with sliding or rotary base fasteners (44a-5; 44a-9)
44a-17	Buttons with fastening by means of a pin introduced into an opening and extending into a slot
44a-18/01	Buttons and hooks for the attachment of suspenders (3b-34)
44a-18/02	Buttons and hooks fastened by means of a clamping device grasping around the fabric edges
44a-19	Buttons with special, previously not mentioned fastening means and miscellaneous features for buttons, such as devices for sewing on buttons away from the fabric, safety devices against button loss and other features
44a-20	Button cards (54g-11/60)
	Hatpins, hairpins, scarf pins and safety pins, etc. (manufacture of pins 7e-1 – 7e-6)
44a-21	Hatpins (44a-22; 44a-24; 3b-45)
44a-22	Hatpins safety devices (44a-21; 44a-23 – 44a-25)
44a-23	Hairpins (44a-22; 3b-45; 33c-4)
44a-24	Scarf pins (44a-21; 44a-22)
44a-25	Scarf pin safety devices (44a-22; 44a-26)
44a-26/01	Safety pins (44a-25; 44a-35/01; manufacture 7e, 1)

- 44a-26/02 Safety devices for safety pins (44a-25; 44a-35/02)
- 44a-27 Pins (manufacture 7e, 1)
- 44a-28 Machines for fusing heads upon pins
- Buckles and hooks (garment hooks and eyelets 3c-1)**
- 44a-29 Buckles without tongues, simple (3c-9; 56b-2)
- 44a-30 Buckles without tongues and with pivoted parts
- 44a-31 Buckles without tongues and with sliding parts, also with wedge closure
- 44a-32 Buckles with tongue (3c-9; 56b-2)
- 44a-33 Clamping and holding devices apart from buckles, without indication of a special purpose
- 44a-34 Snap hooks and spring rings (44a-40; 47d-16; manufacture 7e-19)
- Jewellery and the like**
- 44a-35/01 Brooches, brooch fasteners and brooch pins (44a-26/01)
- 44a-35/02 Safety devices for brooch fasteners (44a-26/02)
- 44a-36 Orders, dance [club] and other insignia and their fasteners
- 44a-37 Bracelets and their fasteners, apart from 44a-38, 44a-39 (44a-40; 44a-43)
- 44a-38/01 Expansible link bracelets and their fasteners (44a-39; 44a-40; 44a-43)
- 44a-38/02 Non-expansible link bracelets and their fasteners (44a-39; 44a-40; 44a-43)
- Watchbands and accessories (44a-38; 44a-40; 44a-43; cases and protective covers for watches 33b-12/04 – 33b-12/06)
- 44a-39/01 Watchbands, general
- 44a-39/02 Cord watchbands
- 44a-39/03 Holding devices for simple watches
- 44a-39/04 Holding devices for watches provided with means of attachment
- 44a-39/05 Open watchbands
- 44a-39/06 Closed watchbands without folding device
- 44a-39/07 Closed watchbands with folding devices
- 44a-39/08 Watchbands with other articles
- 44a-40 Jewellery chains, watch chains (44a-38; 44a-39; 44a-43; snap hooks and spring rings 44a-34; manufacture of decorative chains 7d-6)
- 44a-41 Miscellaneous articles of jewellery, such as plaited or filigree work, picture lockets, pendants, etc. (manufacture from sheet metal or tubing 7c-39; plastic designs 75b)
- 44a-42 Convertible jewellery articles
- 44a-43 Closures for jewellery articles (44a-37 – 44a-40)
- 44a-44 Earrings and ear piercers
- 44a-45 Finger rings (manufacture of wedding rings from sheet metal or tubing 7c-38)
- 44a-46 Key-rings (68a-83; key-ring holders 33d-13/14; key bags 33b-12/09)
- 44a-47 Gem settings
- 44a-48 Safety devices to prevent the theft of pocket watches and ornamental chains (safety devices for other pocket articles, such as wallets, money holders, keys, knives 33b-14/01; pocket fasteners 3c-5)
- 44a-49 Savings boxes (savings boxes with counting gear 43b-57)
- 44a-50 Miscellaneous previously not mentioned notions, e. g. token money, beer and game counters

44a1 (IPC: A44B) Buttons, pins, buckles, slide fasteners, etc.

Note:

This subclass is intended to cover buckles and slide fasteners whether used as haberdashery or otherwise

44a1-1/00 Buttons

44a1-1/02 . characterised by their material

44a1-1/04	. Ornamental buttons
44a1-1/06	. Assembling of buttons (covering by braiding 25c)
44a1-1/08	. Constructional characteristics
44a1-1/10	. . washable
44a1-1/12	. . covered by fabric
44a1-1/14	. . with replaceable coverings
44a1-1/16	. . with protective coverings
44a1-1/18	. adapted for special ways of fastening
44a1-1/20	. . attached by thread visible to the front
44a1-1/22	. . attached by thread not visible to the front
44a1-1/24	. . . Eye-buttons
44a1-1/26	. . with resilient shank
44a1-1/28	. . with shank and counterpiece
44a1-1/30	. . . Screw-buttons
44a1-1/32	. . . Shank inserted into counterpiece and locked by sliding or rotating
44a1-1/34	. . . with snap-action counterpiece
44a1-1/36	. . . with counterpiece in the form of cotter, split-pin, or the like
44a1-1/38	. . Clamping by spring action
44a1-1/40	. . with helical wire-shank screwed into material
44a1-1/42	. . with deformable prongs
44a1-1/44	. . with deformable counterpiece
44a1-3/00	Collar-studs
44a1-3/02	. completely rigid
44a1-3/04	. with head tiltable as a whole
44a1-3/06	. with head formed as two tiltable flaps
44a1-3/08	. with head and base separable
44a1-5/00	Sleeve-links
44a1-5/02	. with separable parts
44a1-7/00	Cards for buttons, collar-studs, or sleeve-links
44a1-9/00	Hat, scarf, or safety pins or the like (decorative or ornamental aspect 44a2)
44a1-9/02	. Simple pins
44a1-9/04	. . Ordinary pins
44a1-9/06	. . Hat-pins (other fastening means for head coverings 41c-7/00)
44a1-9/08	. . Tie-pins
44a1-9/10	. . Safety devices
44a1-9/12	. Safety-pins
44a1-9/14	. . Ordinary safety-pins
44a1-9/16	. . Brooches; Breast-pins
44a1-9/18	. . Hinges; Locking devices
44a1-9/20	. Attaching heads of glass or the like to pin shafts
44a1-11/00	Buckles; Similar fasteners for interconnecting straps or the like, e.g. for safety belts
44a1-11/02	. frictionally engaging surface of straps
44a1-11/04	. . without movable parts
44a1-11/06	. . with clamping devices
44a1-11/08	. . . roller displaceable in wedge-shaped slot
44a1-11/10	. . . sliding wedge
44a1-11/12	. . . turnable clamp
44a1-11/14 with snap-action
44a1-11/16	. . Strap held by spring action
44a1-11/18	. . Strap held by threading through linked rings
44a1-11/20	. engaging holes or the like in strap
44a1-11/22	. . Buckle with fixed prong
44a1-11/24	. . Buckle with movable prong
44a1-11/25	. with two or more separable parts
44a1-11/26	. . with push-button fastenings
44a1-11/28	. . with hooks engaging end-pieces on the strap

44a1-13/00 Hook and/or eye fasteners

44a1-13/02 . with spring closure of hook

44a1-15/00 Key-rings**44a1-17/00 Press-button or snap fasteners****Slide fasteners****44a1-19/00 Slide or glide fasteners**

44a1-19/02 . Slide fasteners with a series of separate interlocking members secured to each stringer

44a1-19/04 . . Stringers arranged edge-to-edge when fastened

44a1-19/06 . . . with substantially rectangular members having interlocking projections and pieces

44a1-19/08 . . Stringers arranged side-by-side when fastened

44a1-19/10 . Slide fasteners with one-piece interlocking members on each stringer

44a1-19/12 . . Interlocking member of wire a continuous helix

44a1-19/14 . . Interlocking member formed by a profiled or castellated edge of stringer

44a1-19/16 . Glide fasteners with edges of stringers of uniform section throughout the length thereof

44a1-19/18 . . Edges of adjacent stringers connected, when closed, by a third member moved or groups of members, e.g. third member moved into positions by a slider

44a1-19/20 . . . embraced by the edges

44a1-19/22 . . . embracing the edges

44a1-19/24 . Details

44a1-19/26 . . Sliders

44a1-19/28 . . . removable from both stringers

44a1-19/30 . . . with means for locking in position

44a1-19/32 . . Means for making slide fasteners gas and/or watertight

44a1-19/34 . . Tapes secured to stringers for attachment to edges of clothing or the like; Flaps secured to stringers for covering the interlocking members

44a1-19/36 . . Means for permanently uniting the stringers at the end; Means for stopping movement of slider at the end

44a1-19/38 . . Means at the end of stringer by which the slider can be freed from one stringer, e.g. stringers can be completely separated from each other

44a1-19/40 . . Connection of separate, or one-piece, interlocking members to stringer tapes; Reinforcing such connections, e.g. by stitching

44a1-19/42 . Making by processes not fully provided for in one other class, e.g. 7c-53/50; 7d-45/18; 31b2-17/16; 39a3-5/00

44a1-21/00 Other clamping or holding devices**44a1-63 Hairpins (44a1-9/00; 33c-4)****44a2 (IPC: A44C) Jewellery; Bracelets; Other personal adornment; Coins****44a2-1/00 Brooches or clips in their decorative or ornamental aspect****44a2-3/00 Medals; Badges****44a2-5/00 Bracelets; Wrist-watch straps; Fastenings for bracelets or wrist-watch straps**

44a2-5/02 . Link constructions

44a2-5/04 . . extensible

44a2-5/06 . . . having lazy-tongs

44a2-5/08 . . . having separate links

44a2-5/10 . . not extensible

44a2-5/12 . C-spring-type bracelets or wrist-watch holders

44a2-5/14 . characterised by the way of fastening to a wrist-watch or the like

44a2-5/16 . . by folding the strap

44a2-5/18 . Fasteners for straps (buckles 44a1-11/00)

44a2-5/20 . . for open straps

44a2-5/22	. . . for closed straps
44a2-5/24	. . . with folding devices
44a2-7/00	Ear-rings; Devices for piercing the ear-lobes
44a2-9/00	Finger-rings
44a2-9/02	. adjustable
44a2-11/00	Watch chains; Ornamental chains
44a2-11/02	. Fastening devices
44a2-13/00	Connectible jewellery
44a2-15/00	Other forms of jewellery
44a2-17/00	Gems or the like
44a2-17/02	. Settings for holding gems
44a2-17/04	. Setting gems in jewellery; Setting-tools
44a2-19/00	Devices for preventing pilfering of watches or jewellery
44a2-21/00	Coins (coins specially adapted to operate coin-free mechanisms 43b-1/00); Emergency money; Beer or gambling coins or tokens, or the like
44a2-23/00	Rosaries
44a2-25/00	Miscellaneous fancy ware for personal wear, e.g. crosses, crucifixes, charms
44a2-59	Savings boxes (savings boxes with counting gear 43b-9/08)
44b	Smoking and tobacco equipment: cigar cutters, lighters, tobacco boxes, etc.
	Pipes and accessories (smoking appliances on canes 33a-12; for bee keepers 45h-22, 45h-55/00)
44b-1	Pipes, general, lengthwise and transversely partitioned, with swivelling pipe stem, with devices for smoking cigars, cigarettes, etc.
44b-2	Pipes with double-walled stems
44b-3/01	Pipes with smoke purifying and cooling devices
44b-3/02	Pipes with lengthened smoke passages, zigzag guiding of smoke
	Pipes
44b-4/01	with smoke purifying chambers, exclusive of 44b-3/01, 44b-3/02, 44b-5, 44b-7
44b-4/02	with spittle catchers in the mouthpiece
44b-4/03	with spittle catchers in the bowl, detachable bottom
44b-5	with absorbent linings in the smoke passage (44b-3; 44b-16/02; smoke purification, chemical 79c-2)
44b-6	Pipes in which the tobacco is burned from below (44b-9)
44b-7	Water pipes
44b-8	Pipes with tobacco feed (44b-9)
44b-9	Pipes in cigar or cigarette form, smoking tubes (44b-6; 44b-8)
44b-10/01	Pipe bowls
44b-10/02	Pipe bowls with liner
44b-11	Pipe-bowl lids (with tobacco tampers 44b-12/02)
44b-12/01	Tobacco tampers, general (with tobacco container 44b-29)
44b-12/02	Tobacco tampers on the pipe-bowl lid
44b-13	Devices on smoking appliances for producing smoke patterns and rings, also for making patterns visible by means of tobacco smoke (77f-29; 77f-33/28)
44b-14/01	Pipes with cleaning devices
44b-14/02	Simple cleaning implements, e.g. brushes, needles, cords

- 44b-14/03 Cleaning sets
- 44b-14/04 Cleaning scrapers, bowl scrapers
- 44b-14/05 Cleaning of pipes by means of steam, air or water
- 44b-15/01 Accessories for pipes, e.g. protective covers, pipes with wind guards (44b-39/02; 44b-44), with lighters, with friction surfaces for matches
- 44b-15/02 Pipes with grate, screen, etc.
- 44b-15/03 Holders and supports for pipes (44b-21)
- 44b-15/04 Seasoning devices for pipes

Smoking appliances for cigars and cigarettes and their accessories

- Cigar and cigarette holders
- 44b-16/01 General, double holders (44b-1)
- 44b-16/02 with smoke filter (44b-5)
- 44b-17 with special holding devices for the cigar or cigarette, e. g. pins, grippers, slidable mouthpiece
- 44b-18 with butt ejector
- 44b-19 Mouthpieces for cigar holders, cigarette holders (79b-21/01) and pipes, protective covers for same
- 44b-20/01 Protective and extinguishing covers for cigars and cigarettes, burning end cutters as a pocket implement (44b-31)
- 44b-20/02 Extinguishers for cigars and cigarettes, general (in combination with ashtrays 44b-27/02)
- 44b-21 Cigar and cigarette holders and rests (44b-15/03)
- 44b-22 Cigar cutters for pocket use
- 44b-23 Cigar cutters as a table implement
- 44b-24 Cigar slitters and perforators
- 44b-25/01 Cigar and cigarette cases, etc.
- 44b-25/02 Cigar and cigarette cases combined with lighters, cutters, toilette articles, etc.
- 44b-25/03 Cigar and cigarette containers as household implements, smokers' kits (44b-31)
- 44b-25/04 Containers for cigarette paper (combined with tobacco containers 44b-28/01; with match containers 44b-32)
- Cigar and cigarette containers
- 44b-26/01 with tendering devices
- 44b-26/20 with single-dispensing devices as pocket implements
- 44b-26/03 with single-dispensing devices as household implements
- 44b-27/01 Ashtrays
- 44b-27/02 Ashtrays combined with match containers, cigar cutters, extinguishers, etc.; smoking stands (smoking tables 34i-2; ashtrays for automobiles 63c-90; for railway carriages 20c-42)
- 44b-28/01 Containers for smoking tobacco (tobacco cartridges 79b-27)
- 44b-28/02 Containers for snuff and accessories
- 44b-28/03 Containers for chewing tobacco
- 44b-29 Tobacco containers with pipe tamping or filling devices
- 44b-30 Moistening devices for cigars, cigarettes and other ready tobacco products for the direct use of the smoker (tobacco moistening devices for the trade 79a-5)
- 44b-31 Miscellaneous implements for smokers: cigar blow-through devices, burning end cutters (44b-20/01, tobacco cutters as pocket implements 79a-4/10), devices for the decontamination of tobacco smoke (chemical section 79c-2), for keeping dry or scenting cigars, cigarettes and pipe tobacco (therapeutic inhaling devices designed as smoking implements 30k-12/03)

Lighters, with the exception of chemical and air-contact lighters, especially match receptacles and the like

- 44b-32 Match receptacles and boxes
- Match dispensers
- 44b-33 without match ignition as a pocket implement (44b-36)
- 44b-34 without match ignition as a table implement (44b-37)
- 44b-35 without match ignition as a table implement with slide
- 44b-36 with automatic match ignition, as a pocket implement (44b-33)
- 44b-37 with automatic ignition as a table implement (44b-34)
- 44b-38 Match receptacle with separate storing of the matches
- 44b-39/01 Protective covers with match receptacles
- 44b-39/02 Wind guards on match receptacles or their protective covers (44b-15/01; 44b-44)
- 44b-40 Match ignition devices, friction surface arrangement (friction substances 78b-3) and holders for burning matches
- 44b-41/01 Match boxes as table implements (44b-32)
- 44b-41/02 Match receptacles or boxes as wall devices
- 44b-42 Closures for match receptacles also for cigar cases, etc. (44b-25; 44b-26; 11e-2; 33b-4; 33b-13)
- 44b-43 Ignition strip lighters
- 44b-44 Pyrophoric, wick and similar lighters, and their wind protecting devices (44b-15/01; 44b-39/02; 64c-44/02; 78e-2; 78f)
- 44b-45 Pyrophoric lighters with spring lid
- 44b-46 Pyrophoric lighters with detachable lid
- 44b-47 Pyrophoric lighters with telescopically slidable parts
- 44b-48 Pyrophoric lighters with torch
- 44b-49 Pyrophoric and wick lighters with friction wheel (44b-45 – 44b-47)
- 44b-50 Pyrophoric scratch or striking lighters, except 44b-48
- 44b-51 Flint fastening for pyrophoric lighters
- 44b-52 Lighters with loose pellets, and platinum black lighters
- 44b-53 Cigar lighters, general, except 44b-43 – 44b-52
- 44b-54 Electric cigar lighters with spark ignition (78e-3)
- 44b-55 Electric cigar lighters with glow ignition (21h-2)
- 44b-56 Electric cigar lighters with arc ignition
- 44b-57 Electric cigar lighters as pocket implements (44b-54 – 44b-56)